

Uživatel:Zef/output18

- rozřadit, rozdělit na více článků/poznávaček;
- Název !! Klinický obraz !! Choroba !! Autor

Bárányho manévr; Bonnetův manévr; Brudzinského manévr; Fournierův manévr; Fromentův manévr; Heimlichův manévr; Jendrassikův manévr; Kernigův manévr; Lasčgueův manévr; Müllerův manévr; Scanzoniho manévr; Schoberův manévr; Stiborův manévr; Thomayerův manévr; Valsalvův manévr; Beckwithova známka; Sehrtova známka; Simonova známka; Svěšnikovova známka; Wydlerova známka; Antonovo znamení; Apleyovo znamení; Battleho znamení; Blumbergovo znamení; Böhlerovo znamení; Courvoisierovo znamení; Cullenovo znamení; Danceovo znamení; Delbetovo znamení; Ewartovo znamení; Forchheimerovo znamení; Gaussovo znamení; Goodellovo znamení; Grey-Turnerovo znamení; Griesingerovo znamení; Guddenovo znamení; Guistovo znamení; Gunnovo znamení; Hertogheovo znamení; Homansovo znamení; Kehrerovo znamení; Leserovo-Trélatovo znamení; Loewenbergerovo znamení; Minorovo znamení; Murphyho znamení; Nobleovo znamení; Payrovo znamení; Pembertonovo znamení; Pinsovo znamení; Pléniesovo znamení; Pléniesovo znamení; Prehnovo znamení; Rovsingovo znamení; Salusovo znamení; Sicardovo znamení; Stellwagovo znamení; Thomayerovo znamení; Wahlovo znamení; Wegnerovo znamení; Zohlenovo znamení; Brachtův hmat; Credého hmat; Dessaignes ; Esmarchův hmat; Fritschův hmat; Hamiltonův hmat; Hippokratův hmat; Kristellerův hmat; Leopoldovy hmat; Lepagův hmat; Pawlikovovy hmat; Riebemontův-; Zangmeisterův hmat; Leopoldovy hmaty; Pawlikovovy hmaty; Hamiltonův znak; Spaldingův znak; Abadieho příznak 1; Abadieho příznak 2; Amosův příznak; Ballanceův příznak; Barréův příznak; Battleův příznak;	
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Bellův příznak;
Brissaudův příznak;
Chvostkův příznak;
Combyův příznak;
Crichton-Brownův příznak;
Croweův příznak;
Cruveilhierův příznak;
Dalrympleův příznak;
Dalrymplův příznak;
Darierův příznak;
Dufourův příznak;
Filatovův příznak;
Friedreichův příznak;
Fromentův příznak;
Gerhardtův příznak;
Gilbertův příznak;
Gorlinův příznak;
Gotttronův příznak;
Gowersův příznak;
Graefeho příznak;
Guttmannův příznak;
Hammanův příznak;
Heimův-Kreysigův příznak;
Heringův-Lommelův příznak;
Heryngův příznak;
Hillův příznak;
Joffroyův příznak;
Kanelův příznak;
Katzův-Wachtelův příznak;
Kehrův příznak;
Kocherův příznak;
Kreysigův příznak;
Lancisiho příznak;
Levineův příznak;
Lhermitteův příznak;
Loewiho příznak;
Loosův příznak;
Mahlerův příznak;
Marieův-Foixův retrakční příznak;
McBurneyův příznak;
Michaelisův příznak;
Monizův příznak;
Murphyho příznak;
Mussetův příznak;
Neriho příznak;
Neuhauserův příznak;
Nicoladoniův-Branhamův příznak;
Oliverův-Cardarelliho příznak;
Paulův příznak;
Pleniésův příznak;
Plummerův příznak;
Porterův příznak;
Potainův příznak;
Prattovy příznak;
Romaňův příznak;
Romborgův příznak;
Ruseckého příznak;
Sabinského příznak;
Sandersův příznak;
Seeligmüllerův příznak;
Siegertův příznak;
Strümpellův příznak;
Séguinův příznak;
Tinelův příznak;
Traubeho příznak;
Tresilianův příznak;
Trousseauův příznak;
Vedderův příznak;
Vincentův příznak;
Warthinův příznak;
Westphalův příznak;
Winterbottomův příznak;
Šrámkův příznak;

Bitotovy skvrny;
Filatovovy skvrny;
Koplikovy skvrny;
Maurerovy skvrny;
Morgagniho skvrny;
Paltaufovy skvrny;
Rothovy skvrny;
Tardieuovy skvrny;
Višněvského skvrny;

Haygarthovy uzly;
Herbenovy uzly;
Oslerovy uzly;

Ghonova léze;
Hillova-Sachsova léze;
Janewayovy léze;

Arthusův fenomén;
Auspitzův fenomén;
Concorde fenomén;
Danyszův fenomén;
Fuchsův fenomén;
Koebnerův izomorfní fenomén;
Korotkovův fenomén;
Nikolského fenomén;
Orbeliho fenomén;

Raynaudův fenomén;
Richetův fenomén;
Somogyiho fenomén;
Tournayův fenomén;

Adsonův test;
Allenův test;
Coombsův test;
Dukeův test;
Ellsworthův-Howardův test;
Fagerströmův test nikotinové závislosti;
Garrodův test;
Hamův test;
Hangerův vločkovací test;
Hartmannův test;
Ivyho test;
Kveimův test;
Lee-Whiteův test;
Masterův test;
Nothnagelův test;
O'Sullivanův test;
Papanicolaouův test;
Perthesův test;
Pettenkoferův test;
Quickův test;
Rumpelův-Leedův test;
Schickův test;
Schillingův test;
Schirmerův test;
Simsův-Huhnerův test;
Snellenův test;
Trendelenburgův test;
von Pettenkoferův test;

Auerovy tyčky;
Schüffnerova tyčinka;

Birbeckova granula;

Apgar skóre;
Bishopovo skóre;

Aitkenova klasifikace;
Angleova klasifikace;
Blackova klasifikace;
Breslowova klasifikace;
Clarkova klasifikace;
Fredricksonova klasifikace hyperlipoproteinemií;
Childova klasifikace;
Janského klasifikace;
klasifikace defektů chrupu podle Kennedyho;
klasifikace defektů chrupu podle Voldřicha;
Landsteinerova klasifikace;
Lennertova klasifikace;
Lownova klasifikace;
Lukesova-Collinsova klasifikace;
Pauwelsova klasifikace;
Klasifikace podle Potterové;
Rappaportova klasifikace;
Weberova klasifikace;

šelest Austina Flinta;
šelest Grahama Steela (Graham Steelův šelest);
Rogerův šelest;
Flintův šelest;
Carey Coombsův šelest;
Coombsův šelest;
Cruveilhierův-Baumgartenův šelest;

Babinského reflex;
Bainbridgeův reflex;
Bechtěrevův-Mendelův reflex;
Bezoldův-Jarischův reflex;
Eulerův-Liljestrandův reflex;
Exnerův reflex;
Gondův reflex;
Gordonův reflex;
Heringův reflex;
Heringův-Breuerův reflex;
Churchillův-Copeův reflex;
Joffroyův reflex;
Kehrerův reflex;
Kischův reflex;
Landauův reflex;
Lériho reflex;
Marinescuův-Radoviciho reflex;
Mayerův reflex;
Menelův-Bechtěrevův reflex;
Monakovův reflex;
Moroův reflex;
Oppenheimův reflex;
Puussepuův reflex;
Remakův reflex;
Rossolimův reflex;
Schaefferův reflex;
Snellenův reflex;
Trömnerův reflex;
Vítkův reflex;
Žukovského-Kornilův reflex;

List of eponymously named medical signs (en.wiki)

Sign	Name	Specialty	Associated conditions	Descriptor
Aaron sign	Charles Dettie Aaron	surgery	appendicitis	epigastric pain with pressure on McBurney's point
Abadie's sign	Jean Marie Charles Abadie	endocrinology	Graves' disease	levator palpebrae superioris spasm
Abadie's symptom	Joseph Louis Irenée Jean Abadie	neurology	tabes dorsalis	absence of pain on Achilles tendon pressure
Abderhalden reaction	Emil Abderhalden	obstetrics	pregnancy	serum reaction;obsolete
Abelin reaction	Isaak Abelin	infectious disease	syphilis	presence of arsenical anti-syphilitic;obsolete
Addis count	Thomas Addis	nephrology	pyelonephritis	quantitative cells and casts in 24hr. urine
Adie pupil	William John Adie	neurology	ciliary nerve damage	dilated pupil, poorly reactive but with normal near accommodation
Adson's sign	Alfred Washington Adson	vascular surgery	thoracic outlet syndrome	obliteration of radial pulse with manoeuvres
Alexander's law	Gustav Alexander	neurology, neurosurgery, ENT	vestibular lesions	describes nystagmus in vestibular lesions
Allen's test	Edgar Van Nuys Allen	vascular surgery, critical care[1]	arterial supply of the hand	tests for presence of palmar ulnar-radial anastomosis (palmar arch)
Apgar score	Virginia Apgar	obstetrics		assess health of newborn
Apley grind test	Alan Graham Apley	orthopaedic surgery	meniscal lesions	manoeuvres to elicit knee pain
Argyll Robertson pupils	Douglas Moray Cooper Lamb Argyll Robertson	neurology	neurosyphilis[2]	light-near dissociation
Arneth count	Josef Arneth	haematology, nutrition	folate deficiency	lobulation of neutrophil nuclei
Asboe-Hansen sign	Gustav Asboe-Hansen	dermatology	bullae	extension of a blister to adjacent unblistered skin when pressed
Aschheim–Zondek test	Selmar Aschheim, Bernhard Zondek	obstetrics	normal pregnancy	oestral reaction in mouse injected with pregnant urine
Aschoff body	Karl Albert Ludwig Aschoff	rheumatology, pathology	rheumatic fever	foci of interstitial inflammatiuon in the myocardium and elsewhere
Ashby technique	Winifred Ashby	haematology, pathology	haemolysis	agglutination test for erythrocyte survival
Auberger's blood group	Auberger (patient)	haematology	normal physiology	Aua antigen
Auenbrugger's sign	Josef Leopold Auenbrugger	cardiology	pericardial effusion	bulging epigastrium
Auer rods	John Auer	hematology	acute myeloid leukemia	cytoplasmic inclusions in myeloblasts
Auspitz's sign	Heinrich Auspitz	dermatology	psoriasis	punctate bleeding when scales are scraped
Austin Flint murmur	Austin Flint	cardiology	aortic insufficiency	mid-diastolic rumble heard at apex
Babinski sign	Joseph Babinski	neurology	abnormal plantar reflex	dorsiflexion of the hallux with fanning of the remaining phalanges upon soft stimulation of the lateral plantar surface of the foot
Bainbridge reflex	Francis Arthur Bainbridge	cardiology	normal physiology	increase in heart rate with increase in circulating blood volume
Balbiani rings	Edouard-Gérard Balbiani	genetics	RNA transcription	large chromosome puff indicating site of RNA transcription
Ballance's sign	Charles Alfred Ballance	general surgery	abdominal/splenic trauma	percussive dullness left flank, LUQ, percussive resonance right flank
Bancroft's sign	Joseph Bancroft	vascular medicine	deep vein thrombosis	pain on anterior, but not lateral, compression of calf
Bárány test	Robert Bárány	ENT,neurology	vertigo, vestibular dysfunction	nystagmus elicited by hot or cold irrigation of ear canal
Barlow's maneuver	Thomas Geoffrey Barlow, English Pediatric Orthopedist, (1915–1975)	paediatrics, orthopaedic surgery	hip dysplasia	dislocation on adduction of hip
				Loss of all four alpha-globin

Bart hemoglobin	Barts Hospital	Obstetrics, pathology	indicates a specific cause of death in some stillborns	genes (total alpha-thalassemia) leads to severely anemic stillborn babies with small amounts of an abnormal hemoglobin composed of four gamma sub-units (Bart's Hemoglobin)
Bastian–Bruns sign	Henry Charlton Bastian, Ludwig Bruns	neurology	spinal cord transection	loss of muscle tone and reflexes below lesion level
Battle's sign	William Henry Battle	neurosurgery/traumatology	basal skull fracture	mastoid ecchymosis
Beau's lines	Joseph Honoré Simon Beau	dermatology, internal medicine	multiple, including trauma	transverse ridges on nails
Beck's triad	Claude Schaeffer Beck	cardiology	cardiac tamponade	hypotension, increased central venous pressure (JVP), distant heart sounds
Becker's sign	Otto Heinrich Enoch Becker	ophthalmology, endocrinology	thyrotoxicosis	visible pulsation of retinal arteries
Beevor's sign	Charles Edward Beevor	neurology, neurosurgery	spinal trauma at T10, als,fsmd	caudal movement of navel on cervical flexion
Bekhterev–Jacobsohn reflex	Vladimir Bekhterev, Louis Jacobsohn-Lask	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	stroking dorsal radial skin, with forearm in supination, elicits wrist and finger flexion
Bekhterev–Mendel reflex	Vladimir Bekhterev, Kurt Mendel	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	toe flexion on percussion of dorsum of foot
Bence Jones protein	Henry Bence Jones	hematology	multiple myeloma	
Benedict solution	Stanley Rossiter Benedict	endocrinology	diabetes mellitus	reagent for presence of monosaccharides
Berger wave (rhythm)	Hans Berger	neurology	normal physiology	electroencephalographic alpha wave
Bezold–Jarisch reflex	Albert von Bezold, Adolf Jarisch	pharmacology, toxicology	effect of certain alkaloids	apnea, bradycardia, hypotension
Bielschowsky's head tilt test	Alfred Bielschowsky	neurology, ophthalmology	lesions of cranial nerve IV	test for palsy of superior oblique muscle
Bing's sign	Paul Robert Bing	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	extension of the great toe on pricking the dorsum of the foot with a pin
Biot's respiration	Camille Biot	neurology	brain stem herniation	quick shallow respirations followed by period of apnea
Bitot's spots	Pierre Bitôt	ophthalmology	vitamin A deficiency	spots of keratin deposition in the conjunctiva
Bjerrum scotoma	Jannik Peterson Bjerrum	ophthalmology	glaucoma	comet shaped visual field defect,extending temporally from the physiological blind spot
Blumberg sign	Jacob Moritz Blumberg	surgery	peritonitis	rebound tenderness
Boas' point	Ismar Isidor Boas	gastroenterology	gastric ulcer	dermal hyperaesthesia just left of T12
Boas' sign	Ismar Isidor Boas	gastroenterology	acute cholecystitis	dermal hyperaesthesia at inferior angle of R scapula
Bodansky unit	Aaron Bodansky	clinical chemistry		unit of alkaline phosphatase concentration in blood
Boston's sign	Leonard N. Boston	ophthalmology, endocrinology	thyrotoxicosis	spasmodic ptosis on downward gaze
Bouchard's nodes	Charles-Joseph Bouchard	rheumatology	osteoarthritis	bony outgrowths on dorsa of proximal interphalangeal joints
Bracht–Wachter bodies	Erich Franz Eugen Bracht, Hermann Julius Gustav Wächter	cardiology	infective endocarditis	yellow-white spots in the myocardium
Branham's sign	Henry Branham			pressing on proximal portion of AV fistula results in bradycardia
Braxton Hicks contraction	John Braxton Hicks	obstetrics	normal pregnancy	"false labour". sporadic contractions beginning as early as mid 1st trimester
Brewer infarcts	George Emerson Brewer	nephrology, pathology	pyelonephritis	dark red wedge shaped areas on kidney section resembling infarcts
Brissaud's reflex	Édouard Brissaud	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	plantar stimulation elicits contraction of tensor fasciae latae
Broadbent inverted sign	Sir William Broadbent, 1st Baronet	cardiology	L atrial hypertrophy	systole palpable in posterior chest wall
Broadbent sign	Walter Broadbent	cardiology	adhesive pericarditis	recession of L inferior intercostal spaces

Broca aphasia	Paul Broca	neurology, neuropsychology	developmental or other pathology of various frontal cortical areas	expressive aphasia
Brodie-Trendelenburg percussion test	Sir Benjamin Collins Brodie, 1st Baronet, Friedrich Trendelenburg	general medicine, surgery	varicose veins	superficial vein is percussed proximally; if impulse is felt over vein distally, valvular incompetence is present
Brodie-Trendelenburg test	Sir Benjamin Collins Brodie, 1st Baronet, Friedrich Trendelenburg	general medicine,surgery	varicose veins	identifies level of valvular incompetence
Brudziński neck sign	Józef Brudziński	neurology	meningitis	neck flexion elicits hip and knee flexion
Brudziński cheek sign	Józef Brudziński	neurology	meningitis	pressure beneath zygoma elicits flexion of forearm
Brudziński symphyseal sign	Józef Brudziński	neurology	meningitis	pressure over symphysis pubis elicits knee, hip flexion and leg abduction
Brudziński reflex	Józef Brudziński	neurology	meningitis	passive flexion of knee to abdomen elicits flexion of contralateral hip and knee
Bruit de Roger	Henri-Louis Roger	paediatric cardiology	ventricular septal defect	loud pansystolic murmur
Bruns ataxia	Ludwig Bruns	neurology	frontal lobe lesions	difficulty moving feet in contact with floor, tendency to fall backwards
Bruns nystagmus	Ludwig Bruns	neurology	cerebellopontine angle tumor, vestibular schwannoma	nystagmus that coarsens in amplitude on lateral gaze
Brushfield spots	Thomas Brushfield	ophthalmology, genetics	Downs' syndrome or non-pathological	greyish-white spots at periphery of iris
Burton line	Henry Burton	toxicology	lead poisoning	blue discolouration of the gingival border
Cabot rings	Richard Cabot	hematology	lead poisoning, anaemias	threadlike strands in erythrocytes
Caput medusae	Medusa	gastroenterology, surgery	portal hypertension	distended veins radiating from umbilicus
Cardarelli's sign	Antonio Cardarelli	cardiology, thoracic surgery	aortic arch dilatation or aneurysm, mediastinal tumour	left displacement of trachea elicits palpable pulsation of same
Carey Coombs murmur	Carey Coombs	cardiology,rheumatology	rheumatic fever	mid-diastolic rumble
Carnett's sign	John Berton Carnett	primary care, surgery	abdominal mass and/or pain	supine patient lifts head from bed; ↑ pain – abdominal wall ; ↓ pain – intraperitoneal
Carvallo's sign	José Manuel Rivero Carvallo	cardiology	tricuspid regurgitation	increase in volume of murmur on inspiration
Casal collar	Gaspar Casal	nutrition	pellagra (niacin deficiency)	widely variable collar of dermatitis characteristically in c3,c4 dermatomes
Casoni test	Tomaso Casoni	infectious disease, tropical medicine	hydatid disease	intradermal injection of hydatid fluid causing wheal
Celsus signs of inflammation	Aulus Cornelius Celsus	various	inflammation	1. Rubor (redness) 2. Tumor (swelling)3. Calor (heat) 4. Dolor (pain)
Chaddock reflex	Charles Gilbert Chaddock	neurology	pyramidal lesions, corticospinal tract lesions	extension of big toe with stimulation of skin over lateral malleolus
Chadwick sign	James Read Chadwick	obstetrics	pregnancy	cyanosis of vulva, vagina and cervix
Charcot's triad	Jean-Martin Charcot	surgery	ascending cholangitis	jaundice, fever and chills, RUQ pain
Charcot's triad	Jean-Martin Charcot	neurology	multiple sclerosis	nystagmus, intention tremor, staccato speech
Charcot-Leyden crystals	Jean-Martin Charcot, Ernst Viktor von Leyden	pathology	any disorder characterized by eosinophil proliferation, e.g. ascariasis	lysophospholipase crystals in various tissues
Cheyne-Stokes respiration	John Cheyne, William Stokes	palliative care	respiratory center damage	fluctuation between apnoea and tachypnoea
Churchill-Cope reflex	Edward Delos Churchill, Oliver Cope	cardiology	heart failure	distension of pulmonary vascular bed causes tachypnoea
Chvostek's sign	František Chvostek	endocrinology	hypocalcemia	tapping over facial nerve elicits abnormal muscle contraction(s)
Claybrook sign	Edwin Claybrook	emergency medicine, surgery	blunt abdominal trauma	heart and/or breath sounds heard through abdominal wall indicate rupture of viscus

Clutton's joints	Henry Hugh Clutton	paediatrics	congenital syphilis	painless symmetrical hydrarthroses, particularly of the knees
Codman's triangle	Ernest Codman	oncology, orthopaedic surgery, radiology	osteosarcoma, Ewing's sarcoma	triangular subperiosteal growth
Comby sign	Jules Comby	paediatrics	rubeola	whitish patches on gingiva and buccal mucosa
Comolli's sign	Antonio Comolli	Orthopaedic surgery	Scapular fracture	triangular swelling corresponding to the outline of the scapula
Coombs test	Robin Coombs	hematology	hemolytic anemia	
Coons fluorescent antibody method	Albert Coons	immunology		detection of antibodies by fluorescence microscopy using fluorescein-labelled antibodies
Cornell's sign	?	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	scratching alongside big toe extensor tendon elicits an extensor plantar response
Corrigan pulse	Dominic John Corrigan	cardiology	aortic insufficiency	carotid pulsations with abrupt ascending and descending phases
Councilman body	William Thomas Councilman	infectious disease	yellow fever, viral haemorrhagic fevers	eosinophilic globules in liver
Courvoisier's law	Ludwig Georg Courvoisier	gastroenterology	obstructive jaundice	palpable gall bladder w/ painless jaundice unlikely to be cholelithiasis
Crichton-Browne sign	Sir James Crichton-Browne	neuropsychiatry	'general paresis'	tremor at corners of mouth and of outer canthus
Crowe sign	Frank W. Crowe	dermatology	neurofibromatosis type I	axillary freckling
Cruveilhier-Baumgarten bruit	Jean Cruveilhier, Paul Clemens von Baumgarten	hepatology	Cruveilhier-Baumgarten disease	bruit around the umbilicus
Cullen's sign	Thomas S. Cullen	surgery	intraabdominal haemorrhage	ecchymosis around umbilicus predicts onset of acute pancreatitis
Curschmann spirals	Heinrich Curschmann	pulmonology	asthma	spiral mucus plugs found in sputum
Cushing's triad	Harvey Cushing	neurology	raised intracranial pressure	elevated systolic bp, bradycardia, irregular respiration
Dagher Maneuver	Nabil Dagher	trauma surgery	penetrating pelvic trauma	bimanual palpation of foreign object lodged in pelvis with one digit in an incision lateral to the anus and the other digit inserted in the rectum
Dahlén-Fuchs nodules	Johan Dahlén, Ernst Fuchs	ophthalmology	sympathetic ophthalmia	
Dahl's sign	K.V. Dahl	pulmonology	COPD	pigmented calluses on anterior surface of thighs (from leaning on elbows)
Dalrymple sign	John Dalrymple	ophthalmology, endocrinology	thyrotoxicosis	widened palpebral opening
Dance's sign	Jean Baptiste Hippolyte Dance	(paediatric)surgery	ileo-cecal intussusception	empty RLQ (retracted right iliac fossa)
Darier's sign	Ferdinand-Jean Darier	allergy,dermatology	urticaria pigmentosa	dermatographia
Dawson's fingers	James Walker Dawson	neurology	multiple sclerosis	characteristic fingerlike appearance of lateral ventricle on mri, ct, or at autopsy
De Musset's sign	Alfred de Musset	cardiology	aortic insufficiency	head nodding in time with heartbeat
Dennie-Morgan fold	"Charles Clayton Dennie			
DB Morgan"	dermatology			
Destot's sign	Etienne Destot	orthopaedic surgery	pelvic fracture	ecchymosis superior to inguinal ligament, in scrotum or of thigh
Dix-Hallpike test	Margaret R. Dix, Charles Skinner Hallpike	Otolaryngology	Benign paroxysmal positional vertigo	Elicitation of extreme vertigo upon lateral movement of a patient's head when lying in a supine position
Döhle bodies	Karl Gottfried Paul Döhle	pathology	various including trauma and neoplasm	basophilic inclusions in peripheral cytoplasm of neutrophils
Doi's sign	Hitoka Doi	neurology	Eaton-Lambert syndrome	reappearance of absent deep tendon reflexes after short period

				of maximal muscle contraction
Dunphy sign	Osborne Joby Dunphy	surgery	appendicitis	increase in abdominal pain on coughing
Duroziez's sign	Paul Louis Duroziez	cardiology	aortic insufficiency	double bruit heard over femoral artery when it is compressed distally (see Traube's sign)
Elschnig spots	Anton Elschnig	ophthalmology	hypertensive retinopathy	
Epstein's pearls	Alois Epstein	paediatrics	normal newborn	cystic papules on palate
Ewart's sign	William Ewart	cardiology	pericardial effusion	percussive dullness, aegophony and bronchial breath sounds at L scapular tip
Faget sign	Jean-Charles Faget	infectious disease	Yellow fever Typhoid Fever tularaemia brucellosis others	the unusual constellation of fever and bradycardia
Finkelstein's test	Harry Finkelstein	rheumatology	DeQuervain's tenosynovitis	
Forchheimer spots	Frederick Forchheimer	paediatrics	rubella	small red spots on the soft palate
Fothergill's sign	John Fothergill	surgery	rectus sheath hematoma	anterior abdominal mass which does not cross the midline and is still palpable when abdominal wall muscles are tensed
Fox's sign	George Henry Fox	gastroenterology	haemorrhagic pancreatitis	ecchymosis of inguinal ligament (blood tracks retroperitoneally)
Frank's sign	Sanders T. Frank	cardiology	ischaemic heart disease	ear crease indicating risk of heart disease (disputed)
Friedreich's sign	Nikolaus Friedreich	cardiology	constrictive pericarditis, tricuspid insufficiency	collapse of distended neck veins in diastole
Froment's sign	Jules Froment	neurology	ulnar nerve palsy	patient required to hold paper between thumb and palm (against attempt to withdraw);ability to do so is assessed
Gallavardin phenomenon	Louis Gallavardin	cardiology	aortic stenosis	dissociation of musical and noisy elements in ejection murmur
Gamna–Favre bodies	"Carlos Gamna,			
Maurice Favre"	histology			
Gandy–Gamna nodules	"Charles Gandy,			
Carlos Gamna"	histology			
Garrod's pads	Archibald Garrod	dermatology	repeated extreme tension of extensor tendon in interphalangeal joint	thickening of skin and tissue over interphalangeal joint
Gerhardt's sign	Carl Jakob Adolf Christian Gerhardt			controversial: see references
Glasgow Coma Scale	Glasgow	neurology	A neurological scale which aims to give a reliable and objective way of recording the conscious state of a person for initial as well as subsequent assessment.	The sum of Eye, Motor and Verbal responses.
Goetz sign	Robert H. Goetz	Patent Ductus Arteriosus	Seen during right ventriculography in the setting of a patent ductus arteriosus, the Goetz sign refers to the negative contrast effect seen in the pulmonary artery from non-contrast enhanced blood shunting left to right from the aorta	
Gonda's sign	Viktor Gonda, Ukrainian Neuropsychiatrist, (1889-1959)	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	flexing then suddenly releasing the 4th toe elicits an extensor plantar response
Goodell's sign	William Goodell	obstetrics	pregnancy	softening of the vaginal part of the cervix during the first trimester
Goodsall's rule	David Henry Goodsall	gastroenterology, general surgery	anal fistula	anatomical relationships, differentiation of fistula types
Gordon's sign	Alfred Gordon	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	squeezing the calf muscle elicits an extensor plantar response

Gottron's papules	Heinrich Adolf Gottron	rheumatology	dermatomyositis	Scaling, erythematous eruption or dusky red patches over the knuckles, elbows and knees
Gowers' sign[3]	William Richard Gowers	neurology	muscular dystrophy	
Graham Steell murmur	Graham Steell	cardiology	mitral stenosis	pulmonary regurgitation murmur in patients with pulmonary hypertension secondary to mitral stenosis
Grey Turner's sign	George Grey Turner	surgery	retroperitoneal hemorrhage	flank ecchymosis
Griffith's sign	?	endocrinology	Graves' ophthalmopathy	lid lag of the lower eyelid on upward eye movement
Gunn's sign	Robert Marcus Gunn	ophthalmology	hypertension	AV "nicking" or "nipping" in hypertensive retinopathy
Hamman's sign	Louis Hamman	thoracic surgery	oesophageal perforation w/ pneumomediastinum	crepitus in sync w/ heartbeat but not respiration
Hampton's hump	Aubrey Otis Hampton	pulmonology, radiology	pulmonary embolus with infarct	wedge shaped consolidation at periphery with base on the pleura
Hampton's line	Aubrey Otis Hampton	radiology, gastroenterology	peptic ulcer	line on barium meal indicating mucosal oedema associated with ulcer
Hannington-Kiff sign	John G. Hannington-Kiff	general surgery	obturator hernia	absent thigh adductor reflex with positive patellar reflex
Harrison's groove	Edward Harrison	internal medicine	rickets	rib deformity at the lower thorax
Hatchcock's sign	?	paediatrics, infectious disease	mumps	tenderness behind angle of jaw (typically before swelling is evident)
Heberden's node	William Heberden	rheumatology	osteoarthritis	same as bouchard's nodes, but over dip joints
Hegar's sign	Ernst Ludwig Alfred Hegar	obstetrics	normal pregnancy	softening of cervical isthmus appearin between 4th and 6th weeks (usually)
Hess test	Alfred Fabian Hess	internal medicine	capillary fragility	appearance of petechiae after compression of arm by bandage or blood pressure cuff
Hildreth's sign	DH Hildreth	dermatology	glomus tumor	Relief of pain at tumor site upon vascular occlusion of limb, with acute return of pain on reperfusion
Hippocratic face	Hippocrates	palliative care	impending death	
Hippocratic fingers	Hippocrates	pulmonary medicine	chronic hypoxia	clubbing of distal phalanges
Hirschberg test	Julius Hirschberg	ophthalmology	strabismus	corneal reflection centred (-) or not centred (+) on pupil
Hoffmann's sign	Johann Hoffmann	neurology	corticospinal tract lesions	tapping distal phalanx of 3rd or 4th finger elicits flexion of same in thumb
Hollenhorst plaque	Robert Hollenhorst	ophthalmology	hypertension, coronary artery disease, and/or diabetes	cholesterol embolus(i) of retinal artery(ies)
Homans' sign	John Homans	thrombosis	deep venous thrombosis	knee bent, ankle abruptly dorsiflexed, popliteal pain
Hoover's sign (leg paresis)	Charles Franklin Hoover	neurology, psychiatry	lower extremity paresis	differentiates organic from non-organic etiology
Hoover's sign (pulmonary)	Charles Franklin Hoover	pulmonology	COPD	inward movement of lower ribs during inspiration
Howship–Romberg sign	"John Howship,			
Moritz Heinrich Romberg"	surgery	obturator hernia	pain from an obturator hernia radiating to knee	
Hubscher's Maneuver		Podiatry	Flexible vs rigid flatfoot deformity	Patient bears weight on foot. Hallux is dorsiflexed. If arch is recreated, test is positive. Indicative of flexible deformity
Hutchinson's freckle	Sir Jonathan Hutchinson	dermatology	melanoma	precancerous facial pigmentation
Hutchinson's pupil	Sir Jonathan Hutchinson	neurology	oculomotor nerve lesion	dilated pupil on the side of an intracranial lesion due to Illrd nerve compression
Hutchinson's sign	Sir Jonathan Hutchinson	ophthalmology	herpes zoster	lesion on tip of the nose which can presage ocular herpes zoster

Hutchinson's teeth[4]	Sir Jonathan Hutchinson	pediatrics	congenital syphilis	small, widely spaced incisors with notched biting surfaces
Hutchinson's triad	Sir Jonathan Hutchinson	pediatrics	congenital syphilis	interstitial keratitis,nerve deafness, Hutchinson's teeth
Janeway lesion	Theodore Caldwell Janeway	cardiology	infective endocarditis	palmar or plantar erythematous or haemorrhagic papules
Jendrassik maneuver	Ernő Jendrassik	neurology	hyporeflexia	compares patellar reflex w/ and w/o distraction
Jobe's relocation test	Christopher Jobe	orthopedics		
Joffroy's sign	Alexis Joffroy	endocrinology	exophthalmos in Graves disease	lack of forehead wrinkling when patient looks up with head bowed
Jolly's test	Friedrich Jolly	neurology	myasthenia gravis or Eaton–Lambert syndrome	electromyography test using repeated stimuli to show fatiguability in myasthenia
Jones criteria	T. Duckett Jones	rheumatology	rheumatic fever	criteria used to diagnose rheumatic fever
Kanavel's sign	Allen B. Kanavel	orthopedics, rheumatology	tenosynovitis of flexor digitorum tendon	(1) finger held in slight flexion, (2) fusiform swelling, (3) tenderness along the flexor tendon sheath, and (4) pain with passive extension of the digit.
Kayser–Fleischer ring	"Bernhard Kayser,			
Bruno Fleischer"	neurology,gastroenterology	Wilson's disease(hepatolenticular degeneration)	ring of brownish copper deposit at corneo-scleral junction	
Kehr's sign	Hans Kehr	trauma surgery	ruptured spleen	referred pain to L shoulder
Kelly's sign	Howard Atwood Kelly	surgery		visible response of ureter when touched (means of identifying same)
Kerley lines	Peter Kerley	radiology	pulmonary edema	
Kernig's sign	Woldemar Kernig	neurology	meningism, meningitis, subarachnoid haemorrhage	hip and knee fully flexed, extension of knee elicits pain and/or opisthotonus
Koebner's phenomenon	Heinrich Koebner	dermatology	various conditions	
Koeppé's nodules	Leonhard Koeppé	ophthalmology	uveitis	granulomatous nodules at pupillary margin
Koplik's spots	Henry Koplik	pediatrics	measles	
Korotkoff sounds	Nikolai Korotkov	cardiology	auscultatory sphygmomanometry	Korotkov described 5 sounds. Only the first (the onset of audible sound,and corresponding to systolic pressure) and the fifth (sound becomes inaudible,corresponding to diastolic pressure) are of practical clinical significance (however,see:Auscultatory gap)
Kussmaul breathing[5]	Adolph Kussmaul	endocrinology	metabolic acidosis	laboured deep breathing with normal or reduced frequency
Kussmaul's sign	Adolph Kussmaul	cardiology	various, including right side failure	increased jugular distension on inspiration
Kveim test	Morten Ansgar Kveim	pulmonary medicine	sarcoidosis	intradermal injection of lymphatic extract from known sufferer; obsolete
Lachman maneuver	John Lachman	orthopedic surgery	anterior cruciate ligament injury	modified anterior drawer test with knee in less flexion
Ladin's sign	Louis Julius Ladin, Lithuanian-American Gynecologist, (1862-1951)	obstetrics	normal pregnancy	softening of uterus; similar to Hegar's sign
Lancisi's sign	Giovanni Maria Lancisi	cardiology	tricuspid regurgitation	giant v-wave in seen in jugular vein
Larrey's sign	Dominique Larrey	rheumatology	sacroiliitis	pain in sacroiliac area on sitting down on hard chair
Lasègue's sign	Charles Lasègue	neurosurgery, orthopaedic surgery	lumbar disc lesions, sciatica	better known as straight leg raise test
Leopold's maneuver	Christian Gerhard Leopold	obstetrics		determination of fetal lie
Leser–Trélat sign	"Edmund Leser,			
Ulysse Trélat"	oncology	malignant neoplasm	sudden onset of multiple	

			pruritic seborrheic keratoses	
Levine's sign	Samuel A. Levine	cardiology	myocardial infarction	patient clenches fist over chest when asked to describe pain
Lhermitte's sign	Jean Lhermitte	neurology	lesions of cervical cord dorsal columns or caudal medulla, MS, chemotherapy, Behçet's disease	electrical sensation down the back and into limbs with neck flexion or extension
Liebermeister's rule	Carl von Liebermeister	internal medicine		For each fever degree Celsius an increase of 8 beats per minute in cardiac frequency
Lisch nodule	Karl Lisch	ophthalmology	type I neurofibromatosis	yellow brown hamartomata on iris
Lisker's sign	?	internal medicine	deep venous thrombosis	tenderness on percussion of antero-medial tibia
Litten's sign	Moritz Litten	cardiology	infective endocarditis	cotton-wool exudate in the retina
Lombard effect	Étienne Lombard	psychiatry	malingering due to simulated deafness	automatic rise in the loudness of a person's voice when they speak in noise
Louvel's sign	?	internal medicine	deep venous thrombosis	increased pain along vein with valsalva; proximal pressure prevents this
Lowenberg's sign	?	vascular medicine	deep vein thrombosis	immediate pain on inflating blood pressure cuff around calf
MacDonald triad	John M. MacDonald	psychiatry	sociopathic personality disorder	eneuresis, firesetting and animal torture predictive of future criminal behaviour
Macewen's sign	Sir William Macewen	neurology, neurosurgery	hydrocephalus, brain abscess	resonance on percussion of fronto-temporo-parietal suture
Magnan's sign	Valentin Magnan	addiction medicine	cocaine dependence	feeling of moving foreign body under the skin
Mantoux test	Charles Mantoux	infectious disease	tuberculosis	intradermal protein derivative – diameter of wheal evaluated
Marcus Gunn pupil	Robert Marcus Gunn	ophthalmology, neurology	severe retinal disease, lesion of optic nerve anterior to chiasm	Relative pupil dilatation when light swings to the affected side
Markle sign	?	surgery	appendicitis	RLQ pain on dropping from standing on toes to heels
Mayne's sign	?	cardiology	aortic insufficiency	diastolic blood pressure drop of >15mmHg on raising arm
McBurney's point	Charles McBurney	surgery	appendicitis	2/3 of the way lateral on a line from umbilicus to anterior superior iliac spine (corresponds to junction of vermiform appendix and cecum)
McConnell's sign	M.V. McConnell	cardiology	pulmonary embolism	echocardiography finding of akinesia of the mid-free wall of the right ventricle but normal motion of the apex
McMurray test	Thomas Porter McMurray	orthopaedics	meniscal tear	knee extended, valgus stress applied, leg rotated produces palpable or audible click
Means–Lerman scratch	J. Lerman, J.H. Means	endocrinology	hyperthyroidism	systolic heart murmur similar to pericardial rub
Mees' lines	R.A. Mees	toxicology	arsenic or heavy metal poisoning	transverse white lines across the nails
Mellignhoff's sign	Mellignhoff	hyperbaric medicine	cutaneous decompression sickness	coughing or Valsalva accentuates the venous markings of an erysipeloid rash
Mentzer index	William C. Mentzer Jr.	hematology	microcytic anemia	differentiates iron deficiency anaemia from beta thalassaemia
Miller Fisher test	C. Miller Fisher	neurology	normal pressure hydrocephalus	Improvement in cognitive function after withdrawal of CSF during lumbar puncture used to confirm diagnosis
Moniz sign	António Egas Moniz	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	forceful plantar flexion of the ankle elicits an extensor plantar response
Möbius sign	Paul Julius Möbius	endocrinology	thyrotoxicosis	inability to maintain convergence of eyes
Muehrcke's lines	Robert C. Muehrcke	nephrology, oncology	hypoalbuminaemia, chemotherapy	paired transverse white lines on nail bed
				transverse compression of the

Mulder's sign	Jacob D. Mulder	neurology, podiatry	Morton's neuroma	forefoot elicits pain in the distribution of the affected nerve
Müller's maneuver	Johannes Peter Müller	pulmonology	collapsed section of airway	patient attempts to breathe in with nose and mouth closed (opposite of Valsalva maneuver)
Müller's sign	Friedrich von Müller	cardiology	aortic insufficiency	visible pulsation or bobbing of uvula
Murphy's punch sign	John B. Murphy	urology	perinephric abscess	punch tenderness at the costovertebral angle
Murphy's sign	John B. Murphy	surgery	cholecystitis	hesitation on inspiration while gall bladder is palpated
Myerson's sign	Abraham Myerson	neurology	Parkinson's disease	inability to resist blinking when glabella is percussed
Naegele's rule	Franz Karl Naegele	gynecology	gestation	method of estimating due date
Nardi test	George Nardi	gastroenterology	dysfunction of sphincter of Oddi	administration of morphine and neostigmine reproduces sharp LUQ pain; not in general use
Nikolsky's sign	Pyotr Nikolsky	dermatology	various, including pemphigus vulgaris	mild shear stress applied to skin causes bullae to form
O'Brien's test	?			
O'Donoghue's triad	D. O'Donoghue	orthopaedics, sports medicine	knee injury	coincidence of anterior cruciate injury,medial collateral injury and meniscal tear
Oliver's sign	William Silver Oliver	cardiology	aortic arch aneurysm	caudal movement of trachea with systole
Oppenheim's sign	Hermann Oppenheim	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	irritation downward of the medial tibia causes dorsiflexion of big toe
Ortolani test	Marino Ortolani	pediatrics & orthopedics	congenital hip dislocation	palpable clunk on moving hip
Osborn wave	John J. Osborn (1917-)	cardiology, emergency medicine	hypothermia	positive deflection at QRS-ST junction
Osler's node	Sir William Osler	internal medicine	various, including SBE and SLE	painful red lesions on the pads of the fingers and plantar surfaces
Osler's sign	Sir William Osler	internal medicine	atherosclerosis	falsely elevated bp reading due to incompressibility of calcified vessels
Palla's sign	?	internal medicine	pulmonary embolism	enlarged right descending pulmonary artery on chest x-ray
Pastia's sign	Constantin Chessec Pastia	pediatrics	scarlet fever	lines of confluent petechiae in skin creases (associated with Scarletiform rash and strep pyogenes)
Patrick's test	Hugh Talbot Patrick	rheumatology	sacroiliitis	external rotation of the hip causes pain
Peabody's sign	C.N. Peabody	internal medicine	deep vein thrombosis	calf muscle spasm when raising the affected leg with the foot extended
Pemberton's sign	Hugh Pemberton	thoracic surgery	retrosternal mass with superior vena cava syndrome	arms elevated over head elicits facial plethora, distended neck veins and inspiratory stridor
Phalen's maneuver	George S. Phalen	rheumatology, hand surgery	carpal tunnel syndrome	30-60 seconds of full forced flexion of wrist elicits symptoms
Piskaček's sign	Ludwig Piskaček	obstetrics	normal pregnancy	palpable lateral bulge at tubal-uterine junction; present at 7-8 weeks
Plummer's nail	Henry Stanley Plummer	endocrinology	thyrotoxicosis	onycholysis especially of ring and little fingers
Pratt's sign	Gerald H. Pratt	internal medicine	deep venous thrombosis	pain elicited by compression of posterior calf
Queckenstedt's maneuver	Hans Heinrich Georg Queckenstedt	neurology	spinal stenosis	bilateral jugular vein pressure during lumbar puncture causes sudden rise in CSF pressure
Quincke's sign	Heinrich Irenaeus Quincke	cardiology	aortic insufficiency	visible pulsation in ungual capillary bed
Reynolds' pentad	B.M. Reynolds	gastroenterology	ascending cholangitis	Charcot's triad + hypotension and altered mental state
Riesman's sign	David Riesman	endocrinology	thyrotoxicosis	bruit over globe of the eye
Rigler's sign[6]	Leo George Rigler	radiology, abdominal surgery	pneumoperitoneum	gas outlines both mucosal and serosal surfaces of bowel
Rinne test	Heinrich Adolf Rinne	ENT, neurology, audiometry	hearing impairment	comparison of air conduction to bone conduction differentiates sensorineural from conductive

				deafness
Romaña's sign	Cecilio Romaña	tropical medicine	Chagas' disease	painless unilateral periorbital swelling
Romberg test	Moritz Heinrich Romberg	neurology	dorsal column lesions, cerebellar lesions, alcohol intoxication	inability to maintain posture with eyes closed
Rose's sign	?	vascular medicine	deep vein thrombosis	Warm, stiff feeling of skin when affected leg is pinched
Rosenbach's test	Ottomar Rosenbach	clinical chemistry	bilirubinuria	colour produced on addition of nitric acid
Rossolimo's sign	Grigory Ivanovich Rossolimo	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	percussion of the tips of the toes causes exaggerated flexion of the toes
Roth's spots	Moritz Roth	ophthalmology, internal medicine	various, including SBE and systemic vasculitides	retinal haemorrhages with pale centres seen at fundoscopy
Rovsing's sign	Niels Thorkild Rovsing	general surgery	appendicitis	palpation of LLQ elicits pain in RLQ
Rumpel–Leede sign	"Theodor Rumpel,			
Carl Stockbridge Leede"	haematology			
		capillary fragility	petechiae seen after compression by tourniquet	
Russell's sign	Gerald Russell	psychiatry	bulimia nervosa	scarring of the dorsum of one hand (contact with incisors when purging)
Salus's sign	Robert Salus	ophthalmology	hypertension	deflection of retinal veins at right angle junctions due to elongation or shortening of connected arterioles
Schaeffer's sign	Max Schaeffer	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	squeezing the Achilles tendon elicits an extensor plantar response
Schamroth's window test	Leo Schamroth	pulmonology, cardiology	chronic hypoxia	identifies clubbing of distal phalanges
Schiller's test	Walter Schiller	gynecology	cervical cancer	affected areas of cervix fail to stain brown with iodine solution
Schilling test	Robert F. Schilling	internal medicine	pernicious anaemia, coeliac disease, other malabsorption disorders	B12 radioassay; rare
Schirmer's test	Otto Schirmer	ophthalmology	keratoconjunctivitis sicca, as in Sjögren's syndrome	quantifies lacrimal secretion
Schober test	Paul Schober	physiatry, rheumatology, orthopaedics	various disorders of lumbar vertebrae	quantifies lumbar flexion
Sherren's triangle	James Sherren	surgery	appendicitis	area of hyperaesthesia over the right lower abdomen
Shone's complex	John D. Shone	cardiology	congenital heart defect	supravalvular mitral ring, parachute deformity of mitral valve, subaortic stenosis and coarctation of the aorta
Siegrist streaks	August Siegrist	ophthalmology	malignant hypertension	hyperpigmented streaks parallel to choroidal vessels
Simmonds' test	Franklin Adin Simmonds	orthopaedics	Achilles tendon rupture	squeezing of calf fails to produce plantar flexion
Sims–Huhner test	Harry M. Sims, Max Huhner	reproductive medicine	infertility	determination of sperm count and motility in a sample taken from the cervical canal within an hour of intercourse
Sister Mary Joseph nodule[7]	Sister Mary Joseph Dempsey (born Julia Dempsey)	oncology	various abdominal malignancies	palpable lymph node in the umbilicus
Spurling's test	Roy Glenwood Spurling	neurology	cervical radiculopathy	axial compression and rotation of cervical spine to the side of symptoms causes pain
Stellwag's sign	Karl Stellwag von Carion	endocrinology	thyrotoxicosis	infrequent and/or incomplete blinking, accompanied by Dalrymple's sign
Still's murmur	Sir George Frederick Still	paediatric cardiology	subaortic stenosis, small Ventricular septal defect	systolic ejection sound ; vibratory/musical; best heard at left lower sternal border
Stransky's sign	?	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	sudden abduction and release of little toe causes extensor plantar response
				reaction times for incongruent

Stroop test	John Ridley Stroop	neuropsychology	various, including ADHD and schizophrenia	stimuli (e.g., word red printed in blue)
Strümpell's sign	Adolph Strümpell	neurology	spastic pareses of the lower extremity	failure of abrupt passive flexion of the hip and/or knee to elicit dorsiflexion and adduction of foot
Terry's nails	R. Terry	internal medicine	various including hepatic failure	white 'ground glass' nails;absence of lunula
Terry-Thomas sign	Terry-Thomas	Orthopaedics	Scapho-lunate dissociation	Gap between the scaphoid and lunate bones on AP wrist radiograph
Thomas test	Hugh Owen Thomas	Orthopaedics	Fixed flexion deformity of hip	Supine patient flexes one hip whilst keeping other leg flat; back arches if flexion deformity is present
Throckmorton's reflex	Tom Bentley Throckmorton	neurology	pyramidal tract lesions	pressure over dorsal big toe MTP joint elicits an extensor plantar response
Tinel's sign	Jules Tinel	neurology	neuritis, compression disorders	'DTP' – distal tingling on percussion
Todd's paresis	Robert Bentley Todd	neurology	seizure disorders	focal weakness for as much as 48 hours after seizure
Traube's sign	Ludwig Traube	various	splenomegaly	dull percussion sound over Traube's space
Trendelenburg's sign	Friedrich Trendelenburg	neurology	inferior gluteal palsy, other causes of hip abductors weakness	pelvic tilt contralateral to 'stance leg'
Troisier's sign	Charles Emile Troisier	internal medicine, oncology	Various abdominal malignancies, especially stomach cancer	Enlargement of the left supraclavicular lymph node (=Virchow's node)
Trousseau's sign of malignancy	Armand Trousseau	internal medicine	various malignancies, including pancreatic	spontaneous thrombosis of multiple veins, including portal circulation
Trousseau's sign of latent tetany	Armand Trousseau	internal medicine, endocrinology	hypocalcaemia	in hypocalcaemia, occlusion of brachial artery induces carpal spasm
Uhthoff's phenomenon	Wilhelm Uhthoff	neurology	multiple sclerosis	↑ in neurological symptoms with exercise or other increase in body temperature
Unterberger test	Siegfried Unterberger	neurology, ENT	vestibular lesions	patient walks in place with eyes closed;direction of rotation indicates vestibular lesion on that side
Virchow's node	Rudolf Virchow	internal medicine, oncology	Various abdominal malignancies, especially stomach cancer	Enlargement of the left supraclavicular lymph node (=Troisier's sign)
Virchow's triad	Rudolf Virchow	hematology	etiology of thrombosis	Hypercoagulability, Hemodynamic changes (stasis, turbulence) and Endothelial injury/dysfunction
Von Braun-Fernwald's sign	Karl von Braun-Fernwald	obstetrics	pregnancy	softening of the uterine fundus at the site of implantation at 4-5 weeks gestation
Von Graefe sign	Albrecht von Graefe	endocrinology	Graves' disease	'lid lag'; immobility of upper lid on downward gaze
Wada test	Juhn Atsushi Wada	neurology	epilepsy, anatomical lesions of cerebrum	short acting barbiturate injected in internal carotid; lateralizes language function
Waddell's signs	G. Waddell	primary care, psychiatry	chronic pain	identify non-organic sources of low back pain
Waddell's triad	J.P. Waddell	paediatric trauma	child pedestrian stuck by motor vehicle	Head trauma, thoracic and/or abdominal trauma, femoral fracture
Watson's water hammer pulse	Thomas Watson	cardiology	aortic regurgitation	bounding forceful pulse elicited with postural manoeuvres
Wellens' sign or warning	Hein Wellens	cardiology	severe stenosis of LAD	characteristic ekg changes
Westermarck sign	?	pulmonology	pulmonary embolism	Area of oligoemia on chest x-ray
Whipple's triad	Allen Whipple	endocrinology	hypoglycemia	1.symptoms associated with hypoglycaemia 2. measured low serum glucose 3. relief of symptoms with administration of glucose p.o. or iv

Wickham's striae	Louis Frédéric Wickham	dermatology	lichen planus	white or greyish lines on the lichen planus lesions
Widal test	Georges-Fernand Widal	microbiology	enteric fever	serum agglutination; obsolete(?)
Winterbottom's sign	Thomas Masterman Winterbottom	tropical medicine	trypanosomiasis	posterior cervical chain adenopathy
Wolff–Parkinson–White triad	"Sir John Parkinson,			
Paul Dudley White,				
Louis Wolff"	cardiology	supraventricular tachycardia	pre-excitation on ECG	
Wright's maneuver	?			
Yeoman's test	?	rheumatology	sacroiliitis	sacroiliac pain on rotation of ilium and extension of hip
Yergason's test	?	orthopedic surgery	bicipital tendinitis	anterior shoulder pain with resisted supination of the forearm